

Ответы можно присылать на почту

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личными сообщениями в ВК

В названии файла или перед выполненным упражнением указывайте номер группы и свою фамилию

Самостоятельно изучите материал по теме Пространственные предлоги*. Сделайте конспект.**

*** Материал расположен на стр. 3-5**

**** Конспект можно выполнить в электронном виде / от руки в тетради (на листочке). Он должен содержать перевод следующих пространственных предлогов и выражений с ними на английский язык:**

В (внутри чего-либо) –

На (на горизонтальной / вертикальной поверхности) –

На автобусной остановке –

У двери –

На светофоре –

За столом –

Вверху –

Внизу –

Рядом, у (3 варианта) –

Между –

Перед (кем-то/чем-то в ряду) –

Позади –

Справа –

Слева –

Посередине –

Перед, напротив –

Под (один предмет перекрывает другой) –

Под (ниже уровня, другого предмета) –

Над (выше уровня, другого предмета) –

Куда-то, к, на (предлог, который означает направление движения) –

Откуда-то, от, из (предлог, который означает направление движения) –

В (составной предлог, совмещающий значения нахождения внутри и направления движения) –

Из (составной предлог, совмещающий значения нахождения снаружи и направления движения) –

С (антоним к предлогу со значением нахождения на горизонтальной поверхности) –

Вверх –

Вниз –

Над, через –

Над горами –

Через стену –

Через, сквозь –

Прогуляться по городу –

Зайти за угол –

Вокруг деревни –

Вдоль, по –

Через дорогу / реку –

Мимо –

in at on (places 1)

A

in



in a room
in a shop
in a car
in the water



in a garden
in a town
in the city centre
in Brazil

- 'Where's David?' 'In the kitchen. / In the garden. / In London.'
- What's **in that box** / **in that bag** / **in that cupboard**?
- Rachel works **in a shop** / **in a bank** / **in a factory**.
- I went for a swim **in the river** / **in the pool** / **in the sea**.
- Milan is **in the north of Italy**. Naples is **in the south**.
- I live **in a big city**, but I'd like to live in the country.

B

at



at the bus stop



at the door



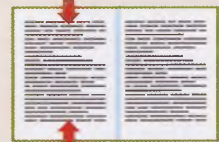
at the traffic lights



at her desk

- There's somebody **at the bus stop** / **at the door**.
- The car is waiting **at the traffic lights**.
- Vicky is working **at her desk**.

at the top (of the page)



at the bottom (of the page)

at the top / at the bottom / at the end (of ...):

- Write your name **at the top of the page**.
- My house is **at the end of the street**.

C

on



on a shelf
on a plate
on a balcony
on the floor
etc.

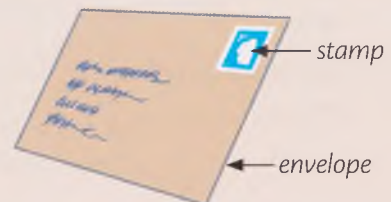


on a wall
on a door
on the ceiling
etc.

- There are some books **on the shelf** and some pictures **on the wall**.
- There are a lot of apples **on those trees**.
- Don't sit **on the grass**. It's wet.
- There is a stamp **on the envelope**.

on a horse / on a bicycle / on a motorbike:

- Who is that man **on the motorbike**?

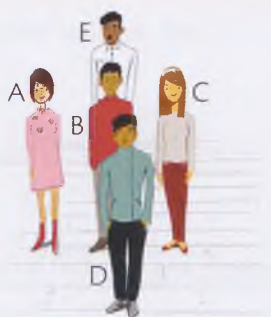


stamp

envelope

under, behind, opposite etc.

A next to / beside / between / in front of / behind



A is **next to** B. or A is **beside** B.
B is **between** A and C.
D is **in front of** B.
E is **behind** B.

also

A is **on the left**.
C is **on the right**.
B is **in the middle** (of the group).

B opposite / in front of



A is sitting **in front of** B.
A is sitting **opposite** C.
C is sitting **opposite** A.

C by (= next to / beside)



by the window

- Our house is **by the sea**. (= beside the sea)
- Who is that man standing **by the window**?
- If you feel cold, why don't you sit **by the fire**?

D under



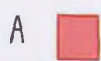
under the table



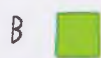
under a tree

- The cat is **under the table**.
- The girl is standing **under a tree**.
- I'm wearing a jacket **under my coat**.

E above and below



A is **above the line**.
(= higher than the line)



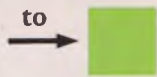
B is **below the line**.
(= lower than the line)



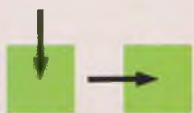
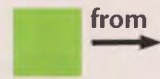
The pictures are **above the shelves**.

The shelves are **below the pictures**.

up, over, through etc.

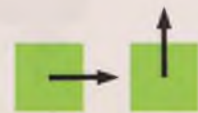


- Jane is going **to** France next week.
- We walked **from** the hotel **to** the station.
- A lot of English words come **from** Latin.



into (in)

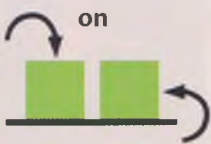
- We jumped **into** the water.
- A man came **out of** the house and got **into** a car.
- Why are you looking **out of** the window?
- I took the old batteries **out of** the radio.



out of

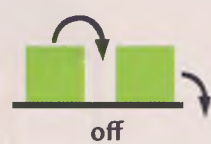
We say **put** something **in** ... (*not usually into*):

- I **put** new batteries **in** the radio.



on

- Don't put your feet **on** the table.
- Please take your feet **off** the table.
- I'm going to hang some pictures **on** the wall.
- Be careful! Don't fall **off** your bike.
- We got **on** the bus in Princes Street.



off



up

- We walked **up** the hill to the house.
- Be careful! Don't fall **down** the stairs.



down

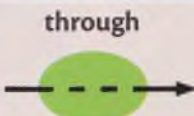


over

- The plane flew **over** the mountains.
- I jumped **over** the wall into the garden.
- Some people say it is unlucky to walk **under** a ladder.



under



through

- A bird flew into the room **through** a window.
- The old road goes **through** the village.
- The new road goes **round** the village.
- The bus stop is just **round** the corner.
- I walked **round** the town and took some photographs.



round



You can also use **around** (= round):

- We walked **around** the town.



round the town



along

- I was walking **along** the road with my dog.
- Let's go for a walk **along** the river.
- The dog swam **across** the river.

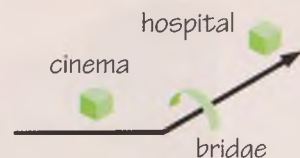


across



past

- They walked **past** me without speaking.
- A: Excuse me, how do I get to the hospital?
B: Go along this road, **past** the cinema, under the bridge and the hospital is on the left.



cinema

hospital

bridge