Ответы можно присылать на почту panteleyeva88@yandex.ru или личными сообщениями в вк

В названии файла или перед выполненным упражнением указывайте номер группы и свою фамилию

Работы теперь можно выполнять и в Google Classroom (код курса m3m6ar6)

Изучите сводную таблицу модальных глаголов (Modal Verbs)* английского языка, статью с сайта** и материал из учебника (Unite 33)***. Выполните упражнения****.

*Таблица расположена на стр. 2
**Ссылка на сайт http://grammar-tei.com/modalnye-glagoly-v-anglijskom-yazyke-english-modal-verbs/
***Теория по модальному глаголу have to расположена на стр. 3
****Упражнения расположены на стр.4

Present	Past	Future	Перевод
must + V **must not / mustn't + V** **have to + V**	had to + V had not to + V had to + V	will have + to V will not have + to V will have + to V	**должен** (обязательно) большая вероятность **нельзя** (строгое запрещение) **должен** (вынужден, приходится)
can + V **be able to + V**	could + V was (were)+ able to + V	will be able to + V will be able to + V	**физическая способность** в вежливых формах
may + V **be allowed to + V**	might + V was allowed to + V	will be allowed to + V will be allowed to + V	**разрешение** небольшая вероятность
be to + V	was (were)+ to V	-----	**должен** (по договоренности)
should + V	-----	-----	**следует** (личный совет)
ought to + V	-----	-----	**следует** (по мнению общественности, согласно моральн. нормам)
need to + V **needn't to + V**		-----	**нужно** **не нужно** (нет необходимости)
will	would	-----	вежливая форма

A

This is my medicine. I have to take it three times a day.

I have to do something = it is necessary for me to do it, I am obliged to do it

I/we/you/they	**have**	**to do** **to work**
he/she/it	**has**	**to go** **to wear** etc.

○ I'll be late for work tomorrow. I **have to go** to the dentist.
○ Jane starts work at 7 o'clock, so she **has to get** up at 6.
○ You **have to pass** a test before you can get a driving licence.

B

The past (yesterday / last week etc.) is **had to** ... :
  ○ I was late for work yesterday. I **had to go** to the dentist.
  ○ We **had to walk** home last night. There were no buses.

C

In questions and negatives we use **do/does** (present) and **did** (past):

present

do	I/we/you/they	**have to** ... ?
does	he/she/it	

I/we/you/they	**don't**	**have to** ...
he/she/it	**doesn't**	

past

did	I/we/you/they he/she/it	**have to** ... ?

I/we/you/they he/she/it	**didn't have to** ...

○ What time **do** you **have to go** to the dentist tomorrow?
○ **Does** Jane **have to work** on Sundays?
○ Why **did** they **have to leave** the party early?

I **don't have to** (do something) = it is not necessary to do it:
○ I'm not working tomorrow, so I **don't have to get** up early.
○ Ian **doesn't have to work** very hard. He's got an easy job.
○ We **didn't have to wait** very long for the bus – it came in a few minutes.

D

must and **have to**

You can use **must** or **have to** when you say what *you* think is necessary, when you give *your* opinion:
○ It's a fantastic film. You **must** see it. *or* You **have to** see it.

When you are *not* giving your personal opinion, use **have to** (*not* **must**). Compare:
○ Jane won't be at work this afternoon. She **has to** go to the doctor.
  (this is not my personal opinion – it is a fact)
○ Jane isn't well. She doesn't want to go to the doctor, but I told her she **must** go.
  (this is my personal opinion)

must / mustn't / don't need to ➜ **Unit 31**

Exercises

33.1 Complete the sentences. Use **have to** or **has to** + these verbs:

> do   hit   read   speak   travel   ~~wear~~

1 My eyes are not very good. I ___have to wear___ glasses.
2 At the end of the course all the students _____ a test.
3 Sarah is studying literature. She _____ a lot of books.
4 Albert doesn't understand much English. You _____ very slowly to him.
5 Kate is often away from home. She _____ a lot in her job.
6 In tennis you _____ the ball over the net.

33.2 Complete the sentences. Use **have to** or **had to** + these verbs:

> answer   buy   change   go   ~~walk~~

1 We ___had to walk___ home last night. There were no buses.
2 It's late. I _____ now. I'll see you tomorrow.
3 I went to the supermarket after work yesterday. I _____ some food.
4 This train doesn't go all the way to London. You _____ at Bristol.
5 We did an exam yesterday. We _____ six questions out of ten.

33.3 Complete the questions. Some are present and some are past.

1	I have to get up early tomorrow.	What time ___do you have to get up___ ?
2	George had to wait a long time.	How long _____ ?
3	Lisa has to go somewhere.	Where _____ ?
4	We had to pay a lot of money.	How much _____ ?
5	I have to do some work.	What exactly _____ ?

33.4 Write sentences with **don't/doesn't/didn't have to ...** .

1 Why are you going out? You ___don't have to go out.___
2 Why is Sue waiting? She _____
3 Why did you get up early? You _____
4 Why is Paul working so hard? He _____
5 Why do you want to leave now? We _____

33.5 Which is correct? Sometimes **must** and **have to** are both correct. Sometimes only one is correct.

1 It's a fantastic film. You <u>must see / have to see</u> it.   (*both are correct*)
2 Jessica won't be at work this afternoon. She <u>~~must go~~ / has to go</u> to the doctor.
   (<u>has to go</u> *is correct*)
3 You can't park your car here for nothing. You <u>must pay / have to pay</u>.
4 I didn't have any money with me last night, so I <u>must borrow / had to borrow</u> some.
5 I eat too much chocolate. I really <u>must stop / have to stop</u>.
6 Paul is in a hurry. He <u>must meet / has to meet</u> somebody in five minutes.
7 What's wrong? You <u>must tell / have to tell</u> me. I want to help you.

33.6 Write some things that you (or your friends or family) have to do or had to do.

1 (every day)   ___I have to travel ten miles every day.___
2 (every day)   _____
3 (yesterday)   _____
4 (tomorrow)   _____