

Ответы можно присылать на почту
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сообщениями в ВК

**В названии файла или перед выполненным
упражнением указывайте номер группы и свою
фамилию**

Самостоятельно изучите особенности употребления
определенного артикля *the* с именами собственными*, затем
составьте кластер** и выполните упражнения.

*Грамматический материал по теме можно найти:

- по сканированным страницам учебника (см. стр. 2-3);

- в группе в ВК (<https://vk.com/club171118096>) в разделе «Статьи»:

«Артикль с географическими названиями» - <https://vk.com/@-171118096-artikl-s-geograficheskimi-nazvaniyami>

«Артикль с названиями достопримечательностей» - <https://vk.com/@-171118096-artikl-s-nazvaniyami-dostoprimechatelnoy-organizacii-i-uc>

«Артикль с названиями школ, колледжей» - <https://vk.com/@-171118096-artikl-s-nazvaniyami-universitetov-shkol-kolledzhei-i-akadem>

«Артикль с именами, фамилиями, кличками» - <https://vk.com/@-171118096-artikl-s-imenami-familiyami-i-klichkami-v-angliiskom-yazyke>

«Артикль с национальностями» - <https://vk.com/@-171118096-artikl-s-nacionalnostyami>

«Артикль с названиями улиц, дорог» - <https://vk.com/@-171118096-artikl-s-nazvaniyami-ulic-dorog-shosse-magistralei>

Напоминаю, что кластер это – «лепестковая схема», т.е. такая, в которой ключевое понятие располагается в центре, а вокруг него понятия, его характеризующие или раскрывающие. Эти понятия, в свою очередь, могут раскрываться понятиями второго порядка. **Пример того, как может выглядеть заданный кластер, **смотри на странице 4.**

Names with and without **the** 1

A We do *not* use **the** with names of people ('Helen', 'Helen Taylor' etc.). In the same way, we do *not* use **the** with most names of places. For example:

continents
countries, states etc.
islands
cities, towns etc.
mountains

Africa (*not* the Africa), **South America**
France (*not* the France), **Japan, Texas**
Sicily, Tasmania
Cairo, Bangkok
Everest, Kilimanjaro



But we normally use **the** in names with **Republic, Kingdom, States** etc. :

the Czech **Republic** **the** United **Kingdom** (**the** UK)
the Dominican **Republic** **the** United **States** of America (**the** USA)

Compare:

Have you been to **Canada** or **the United States**?

B When we use **Mr/Ms/Captain/Doctor** etc. + a name, we do not use **the**. So we say:

Mr Johnson / **Doctor** Johnson / **Captain** Johnson / **President** Johnson etc. (*not* the ...)
Uncle Robert / **Saint** Catherine / **Queen** Catherine etc. (*not* the ...)

Compare:

We called **the doctor**.
We called **Doctor** Johnson. (*not* the Doctor Johnson)

We use **Mount** (= mountain) and **Lake** before a name in the same way (without **the**):

Mount Everest (*not* the ...) **Mount** Etna **Lake** Superior **Lake** Victoria

They live near **the lake**.
They live near **Lake Superior**. (*not* the Lake Superior)

C We use **the** with the names of oceans, seas, rivers and canals:

the Atlantic (Ocean) **the** Red Sea **the** Amazon
the Indian Ocean **the** Channel (between
the Mediterranean (Sea) France and Britain) **the** Nile
the Suez Canal

We use **the** with the names of deserts:

the Sahara (Desert) **the** Gobi Desert

D We use **the** with *plural* names of people and places:

people
countries
groups of islands
mountain ranges

the Taylors (= the Taylor family), **the** Johnsons
the Netherlands, **the** Philippines, **the** United States
the Canaries (*or* **the** Canary Islands), **the** Bahamas
the Andes, **the** Alps, **the** Urals

The highest mountain in **the Andes** is (**Mount**) Aconcagua.

E We say:

the north (of Brazil) *but* **northern** Brazil (*without* the)
the southeast (of Spain) *but* **southeastern** Spain

Compare:

Sweden is in **northern Europe**; Spain is in **the south**.

We also use **north/south** etc. (*without the*) in the names of some regions and countries:

North America **South Africa** **southeast Asia**

Note that on maps, **the** is not usually included in the name.

Names with and without **the** 2**A** Names without **the**

We do not use **the** with names of most city streets/roads/squares/parks etc. :

Union Street (*not the ...*) **Fifth Avenue** **Hyde Park**
Abbey Road **Broadway** **Times Square**

Names of many public buildings and institutions (airports, stations, universities etc.), and also some geographical names, are two words:

Manchester Airport **Harvard University**

The first word is the name of a place ('Manchester') or a person ('Harvard'). These names are usually without **the**. In the same way, we say:

Victoria Station (*not the ...*) **Canterbury Cathedral** **Edinburgh Castle**
Buckingham Palace **Cambridge University** **Sydney Harbour**

Compare:

Buckingham Palace (*not the ...*) *but* **the Royal Palace**
(‘Royal’ is an adjective – it is not a name like ‘Buckingham’.)

B Most other buildings have names with **the**. For example:

<i>hotels</i>	the Sheraton Hotel, the Holiday Inn
<i>theatres/cinemas</i>	the Palace Theatre, the Odeon (cinema)
<i>museums</i>	the Guggenheim Museum, the National Gallery
<i>other buildings</i>	the Empire State (Building), the White House, the Eiffel Tower

We often leave out the noun:

the Sheraton (Hotel) **the Palace** (Theatre) **the Guggenheim** (Museum)

Some names are only **the** + *noun*, for example:

the Acropolis **the Kremlin** **the Pentagon**

C Names with **of** usually have **the**. For example:

the Bank **of** England **the** Museum **of** Modern Art
the Great Wall **of** China **the** Tower **of** London

Note that we say:

the University **of** Cambridge *but* **Cambridge University** (*without the*)

D Many shops, restaurants, hotels etc. are named after people. These names end in **-s** or **-s**. We do not use **the** with these names:

McDonald's (*not the ...*) **Barclays** (bank)
Joe's Diner (restaurant) **Macy's** (department store)

Churches are often named after saints (St = Saint):

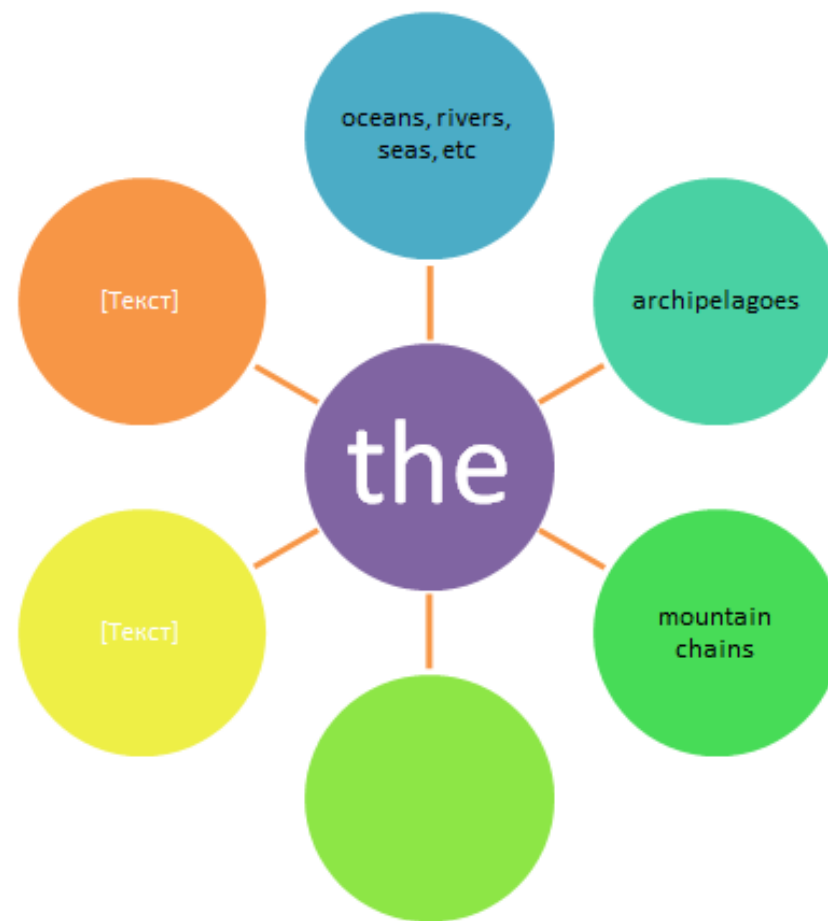
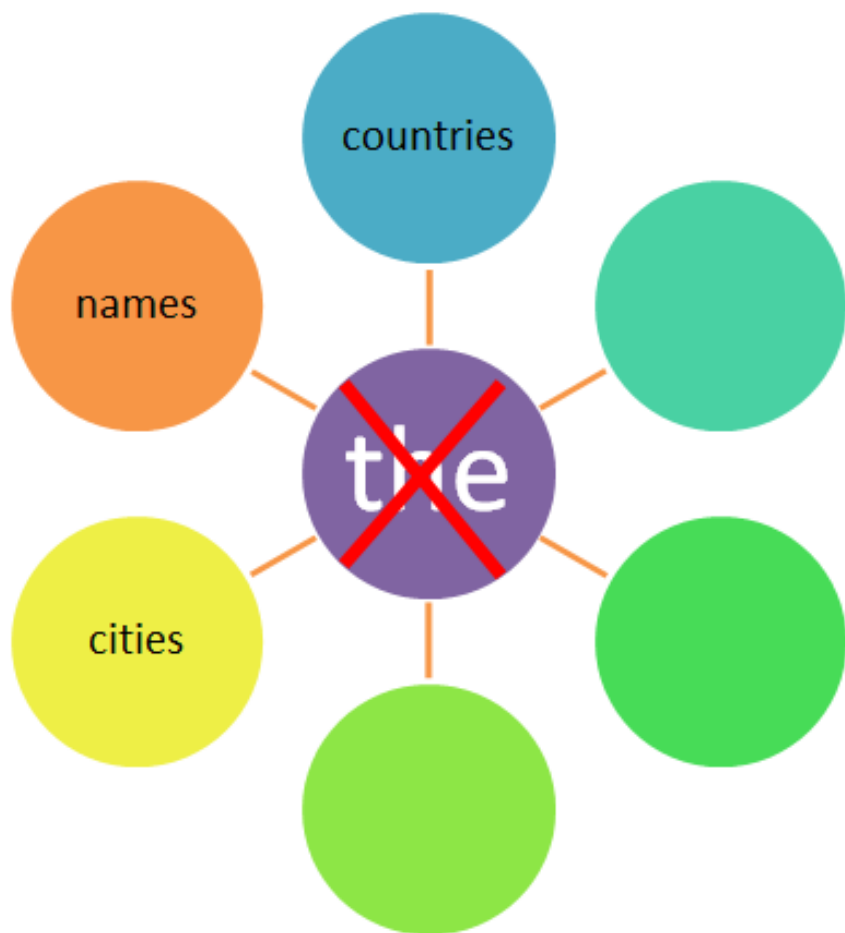
St John's Church (*not the ...*) **St Patrick's Cathedral**

E Most newspapers and many organisations have names with **the**:

the Washington Post **the** Financial Times **the** Sun (newspaper)
the European Union **the** BBC **the** Red Cross

Names of companies, airlines etc. are usually without **the**:

Fiat (*not the Fiat*) **Sony** **Singapore Airlines**
Kodak **IBM** **Yale University Press**



1. Поставьте необходимый артикль.

- | | |
|---------------------------|------------------------|
| 1 ___ Andes | 15 ___ Persian Gulf |
| 2 ___ Crimea | 16 ___ Maldives |
| 3 ___ Lenin Peak | 17 ___ Antilles |
| 4 ___ Panama Canal | 18 ___ Bay of Bengal |
| 5 ___ Antarctic Continent | 19 ___ New Zealand |
| 6 ___ Dublin | 20 ___ Hawaiian Isles |
| 7 ___ Havana | 21 ___ Caucasus |
| 8 ___ Hudson Bay | 22 ___ Arctic Ocean |
| 9 ___ Gibraltar | 23 ___ Sahara |
| 10 ___ Everest | 24 ___ Central America |
| 11 ___ Sakhalin | 25 ___ Asia |
| 12 ___ Kalahari Desert | 26 ___ North Pole |
| 13 ___ Bahamas | 27 ___ Pacific Ocean |
| 14 ___ Great Bear Lake | 28 ___ Corsica |

2. Вставьте подходящий артикль в предложения.

- | | |
|--|--|
| 1 ___ Europe is bordered towards the north by ___ Arctic Ocean, towards ___ south by ___ Mediterranean Sea and ___ Black Sea, towards ___ west by ___ Atlantic Ocean and ___ east by ___ Asia. | 11 ___ Appalachian mountains in ___ United States are very old. |
| 2 The largest fresh water lake in ___ Europe is ___ Lake Ladoga in ___ north-western Russia. | 12 Which is longer: ___ Volga or ___ Danube? |
| 3 We've booked a holiday for three weeks in ___ Canary Islands. | 13 Is ___ Everest the highest mountain in world? |
| 4 Located to ___ east of ___ Mariana Islands in ___ western Pacific Ocean, ___ Mariana Trench is the deepest known area. | 14 Is ___ Amsterdam in ___ United States or in ___ Netherlands? |
| 5 ___ Astrachan is located on ___ Caspian Sea | 15 ___ Loch Ness is a lake in ___ Scotland. |
| 6 Once I went for my holidays to ___ Lake Baikal. It was great! | 16 I went to ___ France last year, but I haven't been to ___ Netherlands yet. |
| 7 In ___ North of ___ Britain there are higher lands and mountains. | 17 ___ USA is the fourth largest country in the world after ___ Russia, ___ Canada and ___ Republic of -- China. |
| 8 ___ Pennines is a chain of mountains which is known as the backbone of ___ England. | 18 ___ English Channel is between ___ Great Britain and ___ France. |
| 9 The longest river in ___ United States is ___ Mississippi. | 19 ___ Thames flows through ___ London. |
| 10 ___ Urals divide ___ Asia and ___ Europe. | 20 ___ United Kingdom includes ___ Great Britain and ___ Northern Ireland. |