

Ответы можно присылать на почту
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сообщениями в ВК

В названии файла или перед выполненным
упражнением указывайте номер группы и свою
фамилию

Изучите сводную таблицу модальных глаголов (Modal Verbs)*
английского языка, статью с сайта и материал из учебника**
(Unite 31)*. Выполните упражнения****.**

*Таблица расположена на стр. 2

**Ссылка на сайт <http://grammar-tei.com/modalnye-glagoly-v-anglijskom-yazyke-english-modal-verbs/>

***Теория по модальным глаголам can и could расположена на стр. 3

****Упражнения расположены на стр.4

Present	Past	Future	Перевод
must + V must not / mustn't + V have to + V	had to + V had not to + V had to + V	will have + to V will not have + to V will have + to V	должен (обязательно)
			большая вероятность
			нельзя (строгое запрещение)
can + V be able to + V	could + V was (were)+ able to + V	will be able to + V will be able to + V	должен (вынужден, приходится)
			физическая способность
			в вежливых формах
may + V be allowed to + V	might + V was allowed to + V	will be allowed to + V will be allowed to + V	разрешение
			небольшая вероятность
be to + V	was (were)+ to V	-----	должен (по договоренности)
should + V	-----	-----	следует (личный совет)
ought to + V	-----	-----	следует (по мнению общественности, согласно моральн. нормам)
need to + V needn't to + V		-----	нужно
			не нужно (нет необходимости)
will	would	-----	вежливая форма

A



must + infinitive (must do / must work etc.):

I/we/you/they he/she/it	must	do go see eat etc.
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B

I must (do something) = I need to do it:

- I'm very hungry. I **must eat** something.
- It's a fantastic film. You **must see** it.
- The windows are very dirty. We **must clean** them.

For the past (yesterday / last week etc.), we use **had to** ... (not must):

- I was very hungry. I **had to eat** something. (not I must eat)
- We **had to walk** home last night. There were no buses. (not We must walk)

C

mustn't (= must not)

I mustn't (do something) = it is necessary *not* to do it, it is the wrong thing to do:

- I **must go**. I **mustn't be** late.
- I **mustn't forget** to phone Chris.
(= I **must remember** to phone her)
- Be happy! You **mustn't be** sad. (= don't be sad)
- You **mustn't touch** the pictures.
(= don't touch the pictures)



D

don't need to

I don't need (to do something) = it is not necessary:

- I **don't need to go** yet. I can stay a little longer.
- You **don't need to shout**. I can hear you OK.

You can also say **don't have to** ... :

- I **don't have to go** yet. I can stay a little longer.

Compare **don't need to** and **mustn't**:

- You **don't need to go**. You can stay here if you want.
- You **mustn't go**. You must stay here.

Exercises

31.1 Complete the sentences. Use **must** + these verbs:

be ~~eat~~ go learn meet wash win

- I'm very hungry. I must eat something.
- Marilyn is a very interesting person. You her.
- My hands are dirty. I them.
- You to drive. It will be very useful.
- I shopping. I need to buy some food.
- The game tomorrow is very important for us. We
- You can't always have things immediately. You patient.

31.2 Write **I must** or **I had to**.

- I had to walk home last night. There were no buses.
- It's late. go now.
- I don't usually work on Saturdays, but last Saturday work.
- get up early tomorrow. I have a lot to do.
- I came here by train. The train was full and stand all the way.
- I was nearly late for my appointment this morning. run to get there on time.
- I forgot to phone David yesterday. phone him later today.

31.3 Complete the sentences. Use **mustn't** or **don't need to** + these verbs:

forget ~~go~~ lose phone rush wait

- I don't need to go home yet. I can stay a little longer.
- We have a lot of time. We
- Keep these papers in a safe place. You them.
- I'm not ready yet, but you for me. You can go now and I'll come later.
- We to turn off the lights before we leave.
- I must contact David, but I him – I can send him an email.

31.4 Find the sentences with the same meaning.

- We can leave the meeting early.
- We must leave the meeting early.
- We mustn't leave the meeting early.
- We had to leave the meeting early.
- We don't need to leave the meeting early.

- A We must stay until the end.
- B We couldn't stay until the end.
- C We can't stay until the end.
- D We can stay until the end.
- E We don't need to stay until the end.

- 1 E
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5

31.5 Write **must** / **mustn't** / **had to** / **don't need to**.

- You don't need to go. You can stay here if you want.
- It's a fantastic film. You must see it.
- The restaurant won't be busy tonight. We reserve a table.
- I was very busy last week. I work every evening.
- I want to know what happened. You tell me.
- I don't want Sue to know what happened. You tell her.
- I go now or I'll be late for my appointment.
- 'Why were you so late?' 'I wait half an hour for a bus.'
- We decide now. We can decide later.
- It's Lisa's birthday next week. I forget to buy her a present.