

**Ответы можно присылать на почту**  
**[panteleyeva88@yandex.ru](mailto:panteleyeva88@yandex.ru) или личными**  
**сообщениями в ВК**

Теперь задания выкладываются еще и в Google Classroom (код курса m3m6ar6)

**В названии файла или перед выполненным**  
**упражнением указывайте номер группы и свою**  
**фамилию**

**Изучите особенности употребления артиклей в английском языке\***, затем выполните упражнения\*\*.

Тема сложная – самостоятельно разбираться трудно, но вы постарайтесь!

Работа рассчитана на 4 часа, т.е. часть выполняете сегодня, часть – на следующей паре

\*Повторить материал можно:

- по сканированным страницам учебника (см. **стр. 2-4**);

- в группе в вк (<https://vk.com/club171118096>) в разделе «Статьи»:

«Английские артикли (a/an, the) и их базовое значение» - <https://vk.com/@-171118096-angliiskie-artikli-aan-the-i-ih-bazovoe-znachenie>

«Неопределенный артикль а / an в английском языке. The Indefinite Article» - <https://vk.com/@-171118096-neopredelennyi-artikl-a-an-v-angliiskom-yazyke-the-indefinit>

Несколько статей про употребление определенного артикля - <https://vk.com/@-171118096-artikl-s-nazvaniyami-dostoprimechatelnoy-organizacii-i-uc>

<https://vk.com/@-171118096-artikl-s-nazvaniyami-universitetov-shkol-kolledzhei-i-akadem>

<https://vk.com/@-171118096-artikl-s-imenami-familiyami-i-klichkami-v-angliiskom-yazyke>

<https://vk.com/@-171118096-artikl-s-nacionalnostyami>

<https://vk.com/@-171118096-artikl-s-nazvaniyami-ulic-dorog-shosse-magistralei>

\*\* упражнения располагаются на странице **5-7**

A

a/an



There are *three* windows here.  
**a** window = window 1 or 2 or 3

- I've got **a car**.  
(there are many cars and I've got one)
- Can I ask **a question**? (there are many questions – can I ask one?)
- Is there **a hotel** near here? (there are many hotels – is there one near here?)
- Paris is **an interesting city**. (there are many interesting cities and Paris is one)
- Lisa is **a student**.  
(there are many students and Lisa is one)

the



There is only *one* window here –  
**the** window.

- I'm going to clean **the car** tomorrow.  
(= my car)
- Can you repeat **the question**, please?  
(= the question that you asked)
- We enjoyed our holiday. **The hotel**  
was very nice. (= our hotel)
- Paris is **the capital of France**.  
(there is only one capital of France)
- Lisa is **the youngest student** in her  
class. (there is only one youngest  
student in her class)

Compare **a** and **the**:

- I bought **a jacket** and **a shirt**. **The jacket** was cheap, but **the shirt** was expensive.  
(= **the** jacket and **the** shirt **that I bought**)

B

We say **the** ... when it is clear which thing or person we mean. For example:

**the door / the ceiling / the floor / the carpet / the light** etc. (*of a room*)  
**the roof / the garden / the kitchen / the bathroom** etc. (*of a house*)  
**the centre / the station / the airport / the town hall** etc. (*of a town*)

- 'Where's Tom? 'In **the kitchen**.'  
(= the kitchen of this house or flat)
- Turn off **the light** and close **the door**.  
(= the light and the door of the room)
- Do you live far from **the centre**?  
(= the centre of your town)
- I'd like to speak to **the manager**, please.  
(= the manager of this shop etc.)



# the ...

A

We use **the** when it is clear which thing or person we mean:

- What is **the name** of this street? (there is only one name)
- Who is **the best player** in your team? (there is only one best player)
- Can you tell me **the time**, please? (= the time *now*)
- My office is on **the first floor**. (= the first floor of the building)

Don't forget **the**:

- Do you live near **the city centre**? (*not* near city centre)
- Excuse me, where is **the nearest bank**? (*not* where is nearest ...)

B

**the same ...**

- We live in **the same street**. (*not* in same street)
- 'Are these two books different?' 'No, they're **the same**.' (*not* they're same)

C

We say:

**the sun / the moon / the world / the sky / the sea / the country**

- The sky** is blue and **the sun** is shining.
- Do you live in a town or in **the country**?

**the police / the fire brigade / the army** (of a city, country etc.)

- My brother is a soldier. He's in **the army**.
- What do you think of **the police**? Do they do a good job?

**the top / the end / the middle / the left** etc.

- Write your name at **the top of** the page.
- My house is at **the end of** the street.
- The table is in **the middle of** the room.
- Do you drive on **the right** or on **the left** in your country?

(play) **the piano / the guitar / the trumpet** etc. (musical instruments)

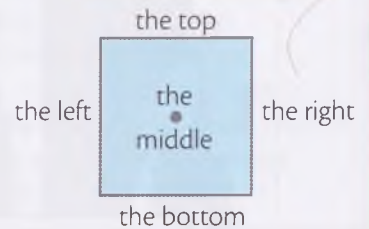
- Paula is learning to play **the piano**.

**the radio**

- I listen to **the radio** a lot.

**the internet**

- What do you use **the internet** for?



D

We do *not* use **the** with:

**television / TV**

- I watch **TV** a lot.
  - What's on **television** tonight?
- but Can you turn off **the TV**? (= the TV set)

**breakfast / lunch / dinner**

- What did you have for **breakfast**? (*not* the breakfast)
- Dinner** is ready!

**next / last + week/month/year/summer/Monday** etc.

- I'm not working **next week**. (*not* the next week)
- Did you have a holiday **last summer**? (*not* the last summer)





# I like music I hate exams

A



We do not use **the** for general ideas:

- I like **music**, especially **classical music**.  
(*not the music ... the classical music*)
- We don't eat **meat** very often. (*not the meat*)
- Life** is not possible without **water**.  
(*not The life ... the water*)
- I hate **exams**. (*not the exams*)
- Is there a shop near here that sells **newspapers**?



We do not use **the** for games and sports:

- My favourite sports are **football** and **skiing**. (*not the football ... the skiing*)

We do not use **the** for languages or school subjects (**history/geography/physics/biology** etc.):

- Do you think **English** is difficult? (*not the English*)
- Tom's brother is studying **physics** and **chemistry**.

B

## flowers or the flowers?

Compare:

- Flowers** are beautiful.  
(= flowers in general)
- I don't like **cold weather**.  
(= cold weather in general)
- We don't eat **fish** very often.  
(= fish in general)
- Are you interested in **history**?  
(= history in general)

- I love this garden.  
**The flowers** are beautiful.  
(= the flowers in this garden)
- The weather** isn't very good today.  
(= the weather today)
- We had a great meal last night. **The fish** was excellent.  
(= the fish we ate last night)
- Do you know much about **the history** of your country?



**69.1** Write **a/an** or **the**.

- We enjoyed our trip. The hotel was very nice.
- 'Can I ask a question?' 'Sure. What do you want to know?'
- You look very tired. You need ..... holiday.
- 'Where's Tom?' 'He's in ..... garden.'
- Eve is ..... interesting person. You should meet her.
- A: Excuse me, can you tell me how to get to ..... city centre?  
B: Yes, go straight on and then take ..... next turning left.
- A: Shall we go out for ..... meal this evening?  
B: Yes, that's ..... good idea.
- It's ..... nice morning. Let's go for ..... walk.
- Amanda is ..... student. When she finishes her studies, she wants to be ..... journalist. She lives with two friends in ..... apartment near ..... college where she is studying. .... apartment is small, but she likes it.
- Peter and Mary have two children, ..... boy and ..... girl. .... boy is seven years old, and ..... girl is three. Peter works in ..... factory. Mary doesn't have ..... job at the moment.

**69.2** Complete the sentences. Use **a** or **the** + these words:

airport cup dictionary ~~door~~ floor picture

1 Can you open the door, please?

2 How far is it to ..... ?

3 Can I have ..... of coffee, please?

4 That's ..... nice ..... - I like it.

5 Can you pass me ..... , please?

6 Why are you sitting on ..... ?

**69.3** These sentences are not correct. Put in **a/an** or **the** where necessary.

- Don't forget to turn off light when you go out. turn off the light
- Enjoy your trip, and don't forget to send me postcard. ....
- What is name of this village? .....
- Canada is very big country. ....
- What is largest city in Canada? .....
- I like this room, but I don't like colour of carpet. ....
- 'Are you OK?' 'No, I've got headache.' .....
- We live in old house near station. ....
- What is name of director of film we saw last night? .....



**70.1** Put in **the** where necessary. Write 'OK' if the sentence is already correct.

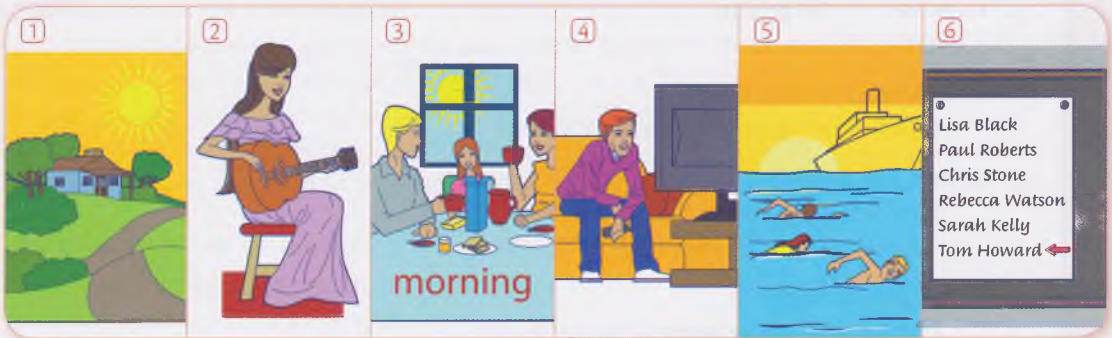
- 1 What is name of this street? the name
- 2 What's on TV tonight? OK
- 3 Our apartment is on second floor. .....
- 4 Would you like to go to moon? .....
- 5 Which is best hotel in this town? .....
- 6 What time is lunch? .....
- 7 How far is it to city centre? .....
- 8 We're going away at end of May. .....
- 9 What are you doing next weekend? .....
- 10 I didn't like her first time I met her. .....
- 11 I'm going out after dinner. .....
- 12 It's easy to get information from internet. .....
- 13 My sister got married last month. .....
- 14 My dictionary is on top shelf on right. .....
- 15 We live in country about ten miles from nearest town. .....

**70.2** Complete the sentences. Use **the same** + these words:

age colour problem street time

- 1 I live in North Street and you live in North Street. We live in the same street.
- 2 I arrived at 8.30 and you arrived at 8.30. We arrived at .....
- 3 James is 25 and Sue is 25. James and Sue are .....
- 4 My shirt is dark blue and so is my jacket. My shirt and jacket are .....
- 5 I have no money and you have no money. We have .....

**70.3** Look at the pictures and complete the sentences. Use **the** if necessary.



- 1 The sun is shining.
- 2 She's playing .....
- 3 They're having .....
- 4 He's watching .....
- 5 They're swimming in .....
- 6 Tom's name is at ..... of the list.

**70.4** Complete these sentences. Choose from the list. Use **the** if necessary.

capital dinner police lunch middle name sky TV

- 1 We had dinner at a restaurant last night.
- 2 We stayed at a very nice hotel, but I don't remember .....
- 3 ..... is very clear tonight. You can see all the stars.
- 4 Sometimes there are some good films on ..... late at night.
- 5 Somebody was trying to break into the shop, so I called .....
- 6 Tokyo is ..... of Japan.
- 7 'What did you have for .....?' 'A salad.'
- 8 I woke up in ..... of the night.

**72.1** What do you think about these things?

big cities    computer games    exams    jazz    parties  
chocolate    dogs    housework    museums    tennis

Choose seven of these things and write sentences with:

**I like ... I don't like ... I love ... I hate ... or ... is/are all right**

- 1 I hate exams. or I like exams. or Exams are all right. (etc.)
- 2 .....
- 3 .....
- 4 .....
- 5 .....
- 6 .....
- 7 .....
- 8 .....

**72.2** Are you interested in these things? Write sentences with:

**I'm (very) interested in ... I know a lot about ... I don't know much about ...**  
**I'm not interested in ... I know a little about ... I don't know anything about ...**

- 1 (history) I'm very interested in history.
- 2 (politics) I .....
- 3 (sport) .....
- 4 (art) .....
- 5 (astronomy) .....
- 6 (economics) .....

**72.3** Which is right?

- 1 My favourite sport is football / ~~the football~~. (football is right)
- 2 I like this hotel. ~~Rooms~~ / The rooms are very nice. (The rooms is right)
- 3 Everybody needs friends / ~~the friends~~.
- 4 Jane doesn't go to parties / ~~the parties~~ very often.
- 5 I went shopping this morning. Shops / The shops were very busy.
- 6 'Where's milk / ~~the milk~~?' 'It's in the fridge.'
- 7 I don't like milk / ~~the milk~~. I never drink it.
- 8 'Do you do any sports?' 'Yes, I play basketball / ~~the basketball~~.'
- 9 An architect is a person who designs buildings / ~~the buildings~~.
- 10 We went for a swim in the river. Water / The water was very cold.
- 11 I don't like swimming in cold water / ~~the cold water~~.
- 12 Excuse me, can you pass salt / ~~the salt~~, please?
- 13 I like this town. I like people / ~~the people~~ here.
- 14 Vegetables / The vegetables are good for you.
- 15 Houses / The houses in this street are all the same.
- 16 I can't sing this song. I don't know words / ~~the words~~.
- 17 I enjoy taking pictures / ~~the pictures~~. It's my hobby.
- 18 Do you want to see pictures / ~~the pictures~~ that I took when I was on holiday?
- 19 English / The English is used a lot in international business / ~~the international business~~.
- 20 Money / The money doesn't always bring happiness / ~~the happiness~~.