

Ответы можно присылать на почту
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сообщениями в ВК

В названии файла или перед выполненным
упражнением указывайте номер группы и свою
фамилию

Изучите сводную таблицу модальных глаголов (Modal Verbs)*
английского языка, статью с сайта и материал из учебника**
(Unite 30)*. Выполните упражнения****.**

*Таблица расположена на стр. 2

**Ссылка на сайт <http://grammar-tei.com/modalnye-glagoly-v-anglijskom-yazyke-english-modal-verbs/>

***Теория по модальным глаголам can и could расположена на стр. 3

****Упражнения расположены на стр.4

Present	Past	Future	Перевод
must + V must not / mustn't + V have to + V	had to + V had not to + V had to + V	will have + to V will not have + to V will have + to V	должен (обязательно)
			большая вероятность
			нельзя (строгое запрещение)
			должен (вынужден, приходится)
can + V be able to + V	could + V was (were)+ able to + V	will be able to + V will be able to + V	физическая способность в вежливых формах
may + V be allowed to + V	might + V was allowed to + V	will be allowed to + V will be allowed to + V	разрешение небольшая вероятность
be to + V	was (were)+ to V	-----	должен (по договоренности)
should + V	-----	-----	следует (личный совет)
ought to + V	-----	-----	следует (по мнению общественности, согласно моральн. нормам)
need to + V needn't to + V		-----	нужно не нужно (нет необходимости)
will	would	-----	вежливая форма

can and could

A



He **can play** the piano.



can + infinitive (can do / can play / can come etc.):

I/we/you/they he/she/it	can can't (cannot)	do play see come etc.	can	I/we/you/they he/she/it	do? play? see? come? etc.
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B

I can do something = I know how to do it, or it is possible for me to do it:

- I **can play** the piano. My brother **can play** the piano too.
- Sarah **can speak** Italian, but she **can't speak** Spanish.
- A: **Can you swim?**
B: Yes, but I'm not a very good swimmer.
- A: **Can you change** twenty pounds?
B: I'm sorry, I **can't**.
- I'm having a party next week, but Paul and Rachel **can't come**.

C

For the past (yesterday / last week etc.), we use **could/couldn't**:

- When I was young, I **could run** very fast.
- Before Maria came to Britain, she **couldn't understand** much English. Now she **can understand** everything.
- I was tired last night, but I **couldn't sleep**.
- I had a party last week, but Paul and Rachel **couldn't come**.

D

Can you ... ? Could you ... ? Can I ... ? Could I ... ?

We use **Can you ... ?** or **Could you ... ?** when we ask people to do things:

- Can you** open the door, please? or **Could you** open the door, please?
- Can you** wait a moment, please? or **Could you** wait ... ?

We use **Can I have ... ?** or **Can I get ... ?** to ask for something:

- Can I have** a glass of water, please? or **Can I get** ... ?

Can I ... ? or **Could I ... ?** = is it OK to do something?:

- Can I** sit here?
- Tom, **could I** borrow your umbrella?

Exercises

30.1 Ask Steve if he can do these things:



10 kilometres



Steve

You

1 Can you swim?

- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6

Can you do these things? Write sentences about yourself. Use **I can** or **I can't**.

- 7 I
- 8
- 9
- 10
- 11
- 12

30.2 Complete these sentences. Use **can** or **can't** + one of these verbs:

~~come~~ find hear see speak

- 1 I'm sorry, but we can't come to your party next Saturday.
- 2 I like this hotel room. You the mountains from the window.
- 3 You are speaking very quietly. I you.
- 4 Have you seen my bag? I it.
- 5 Catherine got the job because she five languages.

30.3 Complete these sentences. Use **can't** or **couldn't** + one of these verbs:

decide eat find go go ~~sleep~~

- 1 I was tired, but I couldn't sleep
- 2 I wasn't hungry yesterday. I my dinner.
- 3 Kate doesn't know what to do. She
- 4 I wanted to speak to Mark yesterday, but I him.
- 5 James to the concert next Saturday. He has to work.
- 6 Paula to the meeting last week. She was ill.

30.4 What do you say in these situations? Use **can** or **could**.

① (open/door)

Could you open the door, please?

② (pass/salt)

.....

③ (have/postcards)

.....

④ (turn off /radio)

.....

⑤ (borrow/newspaper)

.....

⑥ (use/pen)

.....