

ОтвЕты можно присылать на почту
panteleyeva88@yandex.ru или личными
сообщениями в вк

В названии файла или перед выполненным
упражнением указывайте номер группы и свою
фамилию

Изучите особенности построения отрицательных и
вопросительных предложений во времени Present Perfect*,
затем выполните упражнения.

*Изучить грамматический материал можно:

- по отсканированной странице учебника (см. стр. 3)
- на сайте: <http://grammar-tei.com/present-perfect/>

1. Put the verbs in the brackets into negative Present Perfect form.

1. I _____ (not clean) my football boots.
2. They _____ (not start) their meal.
3. I _____ (not do) my homework.
4. He _____ (not win) all his matches this year.
5. My brother and I _____ (not see) any films this week.
6. It's my birthday party today. I _____ (not invite) many people.
7. He _____ (not wash) his hands. They're very dirty.
8. Mum's really angry. We _____ (not tidy) our room!
9. I can't play with my friends this evening. I _____ (not finish) my homework.
10. I _____ (not visit) New York for three years.
11. Where's Alison? We _____ (not see) her since yesterday.
12. Dad _____ (not take) a holiday since last August.
13. John _____ (not play) the violin since he was school.

2. Make up questions. Give the true answers.

Example:

(eat Italian food)

— *Have you ever eaten Italian food?*

— *Lots of times.*

1 (ski)

- _____

- _____

2 (win money)

- _____
- _____

3 (have a dream)

- _____
- _____

4 (break a leg)

- _____
- _____

5 (go to a concert)

- _____
- _____

3. Complete Jane's letter to her American friend. Use the Present Perfect Tense.

Dear Amy

I _____ (1 not have) a letter from you for a long time. _____ (2 you lose) my address? I bought the new Steps CD at the weekend. I _____ (3 already listen) to it. _____ (4 you hear) it yet? It's brilliant. There's a new video too, but I _____ (5 not see) it yet.

School is going OK. I _____ (6 just finish) some exams, but the holidays _____ (7 not start) yet.

We're going to Ireland. I _____ (8 never be) there.

Write soon with your news.

Love

Jane

I have done (present perfect 1)

A



His shoes are dirty.



He is cleaning his shoes.



He **has cleaned** his shoes.
(= his shoes are clean *now*)



They are at home.



They are going out.



They **have gone** out.
(= they are not at home *now*)

B

has cleaned / have gone etc. is the *present perfect* (**have** + *past participle*):

I	have ('ve)	cleaned	I		cleaned?	} <i>regular verbs</i>
we	have not (haven't)	finished	have	we	finished?	
you		started		you	started?	} <i>irregular verbs</i>
they		lost		they	lost?	
he	has ('s)	done		he	done?	
she	has not (hasn't)	been	has	she	been?	
it		gone		it	gone?	

↑
past participle

Regular verbs The past participle is **-ed** (the same as the past simple):

clean → I have **cleaned** finish → we have **finished** start → she has **started**

Irregular verbs The past participle is not **-ed**.

Sometimes the past simple and past participle are the same:

buy → I **bought** / I have **bought** have → he **had** / he has **had**

Sometimes the past simple and past participle are different:

break → I **broke** / I have **broken** see → you **saw** / you have **seen**
fall → it **fell** / it has **fallen** go → they **went** / they have **gone**

C

We use the present perfect for *an action in the past* with a result *now*:

- I've **lost** my passport. (= I can't find my passport *now*)
- 'Where's Rebecca?' 'She's **gone** to bed.' (= she is in bed *now*)
- We've **bought** a new car. (= we have a new car *now*)
- It's Rachel's birthday tomorrow and I **haven't bought** her a present. (= I don't have a present for her *now*)
- 'Bob is away on holiday.' 'Oh, where **has** he **gone**?' (= where is he *now*?)
- Can I take this newspaper? **Have** you **finished** with it? (= do you need it *now*?)