

Ответы можно присылать на почту
panteleyeva88@yandex.ru или личными
сообщениями в ВК

В названии файла или перед выполненным
упражнением указывайте номер группы и свою
фамилию

Изучите особенности употребления времени Present Perfect и построения утвердительных предложений в этом времени*, затем выполните упражнения.

***Изучить грамматический материал можно:**

- по отсканированной странице учебника (см. стр. 3)
- на сайте: <http://grammar-tei.com/present-perfect/>

1. Complete the table with the base forms and the past participles. Use the words in the box.

Lose, taken, swim, bought, do, written, run, eaten, take, won, write, done, buy, lost, win, run, eat, swum

base form	past simple	past participle
_____	bought	_____
_____	did	_____
_____	ate	_____
_____	lost	_____
_____	ran	_____
_____	swam	_____
_____	took	_____
_____	won	_____
_____	wrote	_____

2. Put the verbs in the brackets into Present Perfect form.

1. He _____ (finish) training.
2. She _____ (score) twenty points in the match.
3. We _____ (watch) all the Champions League matches this season.
4. That's amazing! She _____ (run) fifteen kilometers this morning!

5. She _____ (buy) some really nice rollerblades!
6. Oh, no! I _____ (lose) my money!
7. My mum _____ (write) shopping list. It's on the kitchen table.
8. Dad, you _____ (eat) my biscuit!
9. I'm tired. I _____ (watch) three X-Files videos.
10. Hurry up! They _____ (start) the film!
11. Mary _____ (study) hard this year, so she'll pass her exams.
12. Oh no! She _____ (drop) the plate!
13. The garden is very green. It _____ (rain) a lot this month.
14. These are my favourite trousers. I _____ (have) them for five years.
15. Tom's my best friend. I _____ (know) him for three years.
16. They _____ (live) in Miami for two years.
17. Jo has earache. He _____ (have) it since 7 o'clock

I have done (present perfect 1)

A



His shoes are dirty.



He is cleaning his shoes.

He **has cleaned** his shoes.
(= his shoes are clean *now*)

They are at home.



They are going out.

They **have gone** out.
(= they are not at home *now*)

B

has cleaned / have gone etc. is the *present perfect* (**have** + *past participle*):

I	have ('ve)	cleaned	I	have	cleaned?	} regular verbs
we	have not (haven't)	finished	we		finished?	
you		started	you		started?	
they		lost	they		lost?	} irregular verbs
he	has ('s)	done	he		done?	
she	has not (hasn't)	been	she		been?	
it		gone	it		gone?	

↑
past participle

Regular verbs The past participle is **-ed** (the same as the past simple):clean → I have **cleaned** finish → we have **finished** start → she has **started***Irregular verbs* The past participle is not **-ed**.

Sometimes the past simple and past participle are the same:

buy → I **bought** / I have **bought** have → he **had** / he has **had**

Sometimes the past simple and past participle are different:

break → I **broke** / I have **broken** see → you **saw** / you have **seen**
fall → it **fell** / it has **fallen** go → they **went** / they have **gone**

C

We use the present perfect for *an action in the past* with a result *now*:

- ☐ I've **lost** my passport. (= I can't find my passport *now*)
- ☐ 'Where's Rebecca?' 'She's **gone** to bed.' (= she is in bed *now*)
- ☐ We've **bought** a new car. (= we have a new car *now*)
- ☐ It's Rachel's birthday tomorrow and I **haven't bought** her a present. (= I don't have a present for her *now*)
- ☐ 'Bob is away on holiday.' 'Oh, where **has** he **gone**?' (= where is he *now*?)
- ☐ Can I take this newspaper? **Have** you **finished** with it? (= do you need it *now*?)