

**ОтвЕты можно присылать на почту**  
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**сообщениями в ВК**

**В названии файла или перед выполненным**  
**упражнением указывайте номер группы и свою**  
**фамилию**

**Изучите особенности построения отрицательных и**  
**вопросительных предложений во времени Present Perfect\*,**  
**затем выполните упражнения.**

\*Изучить грамматический материал можно:

- по отсканированной странице учебника (см. стр. 3)
- на сайте: <http://grammar-tei.com/present-perfect/>

**1. Put the verbs in the brackets into negative Present Perfect form.**

1. I \_\_\_\_\_ (not clean) my football boots.
2. They \_\_\_\_\_ (not start) their meal.
3. I \_\_\_\_\_ (not do) my homework.
4. He \_\_\_\_\_ (not win) all his matches this year.
5. My brother and I \_\_\_\_\_ (not see) any films this week.
6. It's my birthday party today. I \_\_\_\_\_ (not invite) many people.
7. He \_\_\_\_\_ (not wash) his hands. They're very dirty.
8. Mum's really angry. We \_\_\_\_\_ (not tidy) our room!
9. I can't play with my friends this evening. I \_\_\_\_\_ (not finish) my homework.
10. I \_\_\_\_\_ (not visit) New York for three years.
11. Where's Alison? We \_\_\_\_\_ (not see) her since yesterday.
12. Dad \_\_\_\_\_ (not take) a holiday since last August.
13. John \_\_\_\_\_ (not play) the violin since he was school.

**2. Make up questions. Give the true answers.**

*Example:*

*(eat Italian food)*

— *Have you ever eaten Italian food?*

— *Lots of times.*

1 (ski)

- \_\_\_\_\_

- \_\_\_\_\_

2 (win money)

- \_\_\_\_\_  
- \_\_\_\_\_

3 (have a dream)

- \_\_\_\_\_  
- \_\_\_\_\_

4 (break a leg)

- \_\_\_\_\_  
- \_\_\_\_\_

5 (go to a concert)

- \_\_\_\_\_  
- \_\_\_\_\_

**3. Complete Jane's letter to her American friend. Use the Present Perfect Tense.**

Dear Amy

I \_\_\_\_\_ (1 not have) a letter from you for a long time. \_\_\_\_\_ (2 you lose) my address? I bought the new Steps CD at the weekend. I \_\_\_\_\_ (3 already listen) to it. \_\_\_\_\_ (4 you hear) it yet? It's brilliant. There's a new video too, but I \_\_\_\_\_ (5 not see) it yet.

School is going OK. I \_\_\_\_\_ (6 just finish) some exams, but the holidays \_\_\_\_\_ (7 not start) yet.

We're going to Ireland. I \_\_\_\_\_ (8 never be) there.

Write soon with your news.

Love

Jane

# I have done (present perfect 1)

A



His shoes are dirty.



He is cleaning his shoes.



He **has cleaned** his shoes.  
(= his shoes are clean *now*)



They are at home.



They are going out.



They **have gone** out.  
(= they are not at home *now*)

B

**has cleaned / have gone** etc. is the *present perfect* (**have** + *past participle*):

I	<b>have ('ve)</b>	<b>cleaned</b>	I	<b>have</b>	<b>cleaned?</b>	} <i>regular verbs</i>
we	<b>have not (haven't)</b>	<b>finished</b>	we		<b>finished?</b>	
you		<b>started</b>	you		<b>started?</b>	
they		<b>lost</b>	they		<b>lost?</b>	} <i>irregular verbs</i>
he	<b>has ('s)</b>	<b>done</b>	he	<b>has</b>	<b>done?</b>	
she	<b>has not (hasn't)</b>	<b>been</b>	she		<b>been?</b>	
it		<b>gone</b>	it		<b>gone?</b>	

↑  
*past participle*

*Regular verbs* The past participle is **-ed** (the same as the past simple):

clean → I have **cleaned**    finish → we have **finished**    start → she has **started**

*Irregular verbs* The past participle is not **-ed**.

Sometimes the past simple and past participle are the same:

buy → I **bought** / I have **bought**    have → he **had** / he has **had**

Sometimes the past simple and past participle are different:

break → I **broke** / I have **broken**    see → you **saw** / you have **seen**  
fall → it **fell** / it has **fallen**    go → they **went** / they have **gone**

C

We use the present perfect for *an action in the past* with a result *now*:

- I've **lost** my passport. (= I can't find my passport *now*)
- 'Where's Rebecca?' 'She's **gone** to bed.' (= she is in bed *now*)
- We've **bought** a new car. (= we have a new car *now*)
- It's Rachel's birthday tomorrow and I **haven't bought** her a present. (= I don't have a present for her *now*)
- 'Bob is away on holiday.' 'Oh, where **has** he **gone**?' (= where is he *now*?)
- Can I take this newspaper? **Have** you **finished** with it? (= do you need it *now*?)