

Ответы можно присылать на почту
panteleyeva88@yandex.ru или личными
сообщениями в ВК

В названии файла или перед выполненным
упражнением указывайте номер группы и свою
фамилию

Самостоятельно изучите материал, касающийся особенностей
употребления времени Past Perfect и образования
утвердительных, отрицательных и вопросительных
предложений в этом времени*. Затем выполните упражнения.

***Грамматический материал по теме можно найти:**

- по сканированным страницам учебника (см. стр. 3);

- в группе в ВК (<https://vk.com/club171118096>) в разделе «Статьи»:

<https://vk.com/@-171118096-past-perfect-pravila-obrazovaniya-i-sluchai-upotrebleniya>

Упражнения

1. Insert the verbs in the Past Perfect tense.

1. Jill was afraid she ... (forget) her key at home, but she found it in her handbag.
2. Dad wasn't at home when I came back. He ... (go) out twenty minutes before.
3. I wasn't hungry because I ... (just/have) breakfast.
4. Peter saw an urgent message on his table. Somebody ... (leave) it the day before.
5. I apologized I ... (not/phone) her.
6. He told me that he ... (come back) a fortnight before.
7. I knew him at once though I ... (meet) him many years before.
8. We spent the night in Klin, a town we ... (often/hear of) but ... (never/see).
9. They couldn't believe he ... (give up) his job in the bank. He ... (make) a good living there.

2. Say what action was done before. Combine the two sentences into one using *before*.

Example: I sent a telegram. Then I met my friend.

I had sent a telegram before I met my friend.

1. The rain stopped. I went for a walk.
2. I did my homework. My mother returned home.
3. We met in the street. We went to the park.
4. They packed their things. Then they started.
5. I had dinner. I switched on the TV set.
6. He returned home. The guests left.

7. We came to the cinema. The film began.
8. I read the book. I saw the play.
9. They lived here. They moved to another place.
10. We played a game of tennis. We went to my place

3. Make these sentences negative:

Example: We had told him about the time of the meeting.

We hadn't told him about the time of the meeting.

1. She had washed the vegetables for the salad.
2. You had caught a small fish by that time.
3. The burglars had robbed the bank.
4. A zookeeper had fed the animals by twelve o'clock.
5. David had eaten all the sandwiches by two o'clock.
6. They had been to this town before.
7. I had done all the arrangements by Saturday.
8. Alice had shown me her paintings before.
9. You had forgotten about her request.

4. Ask the questions to these sentences:

Example: Mary had booked the tickets before.

Had Mary booked the tickets before?

1. We had been to this exhibition.
2. You had received the invitation before Wednesday.
3. The bus had arrived before 5 o'clock.
4. Tom had heard that story before.
5. They had gone to the railway station before 6 o'clock.
6. My father had returned from his business trip by the weekend.
7. We had met Eric before the lesson.
8. The taxi had come by 7 o'clock.
9. They had used this key before.

Past perfect (I had done)

A Study this example situation:



Sarah and Paul went to the same party last week, but they didn't see each other. Paul left the party at 10.30 and Sarah arrived at 11 o'clock.

So when Sarah arrived at the party, Paul wasn't there.

He **had gone** home.

had gone is the *past perfect*:

I/we/they/you he/she/it	had	(= I'd etc.) (= he'd etc.)	gone seen finished etc.
----------------------------	------------	-------------------------------	--

The past perfect (simple) is **had** + *past participle* (**gone/seen/finished** etc.).

Sometimes we talk about something that happened in the past:

- Sarah **arrived** at the party.

This is the starting point of the story. Then, if we want to talk about things that happened *before* this time, we use the past perfect (**had** . . .):

- When Sarah arrived** at the party, Paul **had** already **gone** home.

Some more examples:

- When we got home last night, we found that somebody **had broken** into the flat.
- Karen didn't come to the cinema with us. She'd already **seen** the movie.
- At first I thought I'd **done** the right thing, but I soon realised that I'd **made** a big mistake.
- The people sitting next to me on the plane were nervous. They **hadn't flown** before.
or They'd never **flown** before.

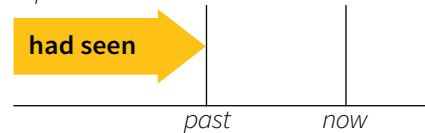
B Compare *present perfect* (**have seen** etc.) and *past perfect* (**had seen** etc.):

Present perfect



- Who is that woman? I've **seen** her before, but I can't remember where.
- We aren't hungry. We've just **had** lunch.
- The house is dirty. They **haven't cleaned** it for weeks.

Past perfect



- I wasn't sure who she was. I'd **seen** her before, but I couldn't remember where.
- We weren't hungry. We'd just **had** lunch.
- The house was dirty. They **hadn't cleaned** it for weeks.

C Compare *past simple* (**left, was** etc.) and *past perfect* (**had left, had been** etc.):

Past simple

- A: Was Tom there when you arrived?
B: Yes, but he **left** soon afterwards.
- Kate **wasn't** at home when I phoned. She **was** at her mother's house.

Past perfect

- A: Was Tom there when you arrived?
B: No, he'd already **left**.
- Kate **had** just **got** home when I phoned. She'd **been** at her mother's house.